

Textbook Alignment to the Utah Core – Eighth Grade Integrated Science

This alignment has been completed using an “Independent Alignment Vendor” from the USOE approved list (www.schools.utah.gov/curr/imc/indvendor.html.) Yes X No

Name of Company and Individual Conducting Alignment: Eisemann Communication

A “Credential Sheet” has been completed on the above company/evaluator and is (Please check one of the following):

☐ **On record with the USOE.**

☒ **The “Credential Sheet” is attached to this alignment.**

Instructional Materials Evaluation Criteria (name and grade of the core document used to align): Eighth Grade Integrated Science Core Curriculum

Title: Holt Science Spectrum: Physical Science with Earth and Space Science ISBN#: 9780030-672132 (SE); 9780030-498633 (TE)

Publisher: Holt, Rinehart and Winston

Overall percentage of coverage in the *Student Edition (SE)* and *Teacher Edition (TE)* of the Utah State Core Curriculum: 93%

Overall percentage of coverage in *ancillary materials* of the Utah Core Curriculum: _____%

STANDARD I: Students will understand the nature of changes in matter.				
Percentage of coverage in the <i>student and teacher edition</i> for Standard I: 100 %		Percentage of coverage not in student or teacher edition, but covered in the <i>ancillary material</i> for Standard I: _____ %		
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition</i>(SE) and <i>Teacher Edition</i> (TE) (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries</i> ✓
Objective 1.1: Describe the chemical and physical properties of various substances.				
a.	Differentiate between chemical and physical properties.	SE/TE: 51-58, 70		
b.	Classify substances based on their chemical and physical properties (e.g., reacts with water, does not react with water, flammable or nonflammable, hard or soft, flexible or nonflexible, evaporates or melts at room temperature).	SE/TE: 66-67, 70		
c.	Investigate and report on the chemical and physical properties of a particular substance.	SE/TE: 66, 67		
Objective 1.2: Observe and evaluate evidence of chemical and physical change.				
a.	Identify observable evidence of a physical change (e.g., change in shape, size, phase).	SE/TE: 59, 60, 63, 64		
b.	Identify observable evidence of a chemical change (e.g., color change, heat or light given off, change in odor, gas given off).	SE/TE: 61-64, 71		
c.	Observe and describe chemical reactions involving atmospheric oxygen (e.g., rust, fire, respiration, photosynthesis).	SE/TE: 61, 70, 224, 232, 237, 243		
d.	Investigate the effects of chemical change on physical properties of substances (e.g., cooking a raw egg, iron rusting, polymerization of a resin).	SE/TE: 61, 62, 65, 203, 206, 207, 237		

STANDARD I: Students will understand the nature of changes in matter. (cont.)				
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition (SE)</i> and <i>Teacher Edition (TE)</i> (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries</i> ✓
Objective 1.3: Investigate and measure the effects of increasing or decreasing the amount of energy in a physical or chemical change, and relate the kind of energy added to the motion of the particles.				
a.	Identify the kinds of energy (e.g., heat, light, sound) given off or taken in when a substance undergoes a chemical or physical change.	SE/TE: 61, 62, 70, 84-87, 449, 451		
b.	Relate the amount of energy added or taken away from a substance to the motion of molecules in the substance.	SE/TE: 78-81		
c.	Measure and graph the relationship between the states of water and changes in its temperature.	SE/TE: 87, 102-103		
d.	Cite evidence showing that heat may be given off or taken in during a chemical change (e.g., striking a match, mixing vinegar and antacid, mixing ammonium chloride and water).	SE/TE: 61, 62, 70, 449, 451		
e.	Plan and conduct an experiment, and report the effect of adding or removing energy on the chemical and physical changes.	SE/TE: 102-103, 248-249		

STANDARD I: Students will understand the nature of changes in matter. (cont.)				
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition</i> (SE) and <i>Teacher Edition</i> (TE) (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries</i> ✓
Objective 1.4: Identify the observable features of chemical reactions.				
a.	Identify the reactants and products in a given chemical change and describe the presence of the same atoms in both the reactants and products.	SE/TE: 219-220, 225-229, 235		
b.	Cite examples of common significant chemical reactions (e.g., photosynthesis, respiration, combustion, rusting) in daily life.	SE/TE: 61, 62, 64, 230-232, 242-243		
c.	Demonstrate that mass is conserved in a chemical reaction (e.g., mix two solutions that result in a color change or for-mation of a precipitate and weigh the solutions before and after mixing).	SE/TE: 88, 217, 226-228		
d.	Experiment with variables affecting the relative rates of chemical changes (e.g., heating, cooling, stirring, crushing, concentration).	SE/TE: 238-241, 247, 248-249		
e.	Research and report on how scientists or engineers have applied principles of chemistry to an application encountered in daily life (e.g., heat-resistant plastic handles on pans, rust-resistant paints on highway bridges).	SE/TE: 83, 116, 133, 165, 198, 232, 265, 281, 308, 322, 323		

STANDARD II: Students will understand that energy from sunlight is changed to chemical energy in plants, transfers between living organisms, and that changing the environment may alter the amount of energy provided to living organisms.				
Percentage of coverage in the <i>student and teacher edition</i> for Standard II: 82 %		Percentage of coverage not in student or teacher edition, but covered in the <i>ancillary material</i> for Standard III: _____%		
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition (SE) and Teacher Edition (TE)</i> (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries ✓</i>
Objective 2.1: Compare ways that plants and animals obtain and use energy.				
a.	Recognize the importance of photosynthesis in using light energy as part of the chemical process that builds plant materials.	SE/TE: 449, 451, 815, 822 TE: 777		
b.	Explain how respiration in animals is a process that converts food energy into mechanical and heat energy.	SE/TE: 243, 449, 815		
c.	Trace the path of energy from the sun to mechanical energy in an organism (e.g., sunlight - light energy to plants by photosynthesis to sugars - stored chemical energy to respiration in muscle cell - usable chemical energy to muscle contraction- mechanical energy).	SE/TE: 449, 815, 822		
Objective 2.2: Generalize the dependent relationships between organisms.				
a.	Categorize the relationships between organisms (i.e., producer/consumer/decomposer, predator/prey, mutualism/parasitism) and provide examples of each.	TE: 451 SE/TE: 809, 822		
b.	Use models to trace the flow of energy in food chains and food webs.	TE: 808 Related material is also found on TE p.451		

STANDARD II: Students will understand that energy from sunlight is changed to chemical energy in plants, transfers between living organisms, and that changing the environment may alter the amount of energy provided to living organisms. (cont.)				
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition (SE)</i> and <i>Teacher Edition (TE)</i> (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries ✓</i>
Objective 2.2: Generalize the dependent relationships between organisms. (cont.)				
c.	Formulate and test a hypothesis on the effects of air, temperature, water, or light on plants (e.g., seed germination, growth rates, seasonal adaptations).	TE: 815		
d.	Research multiple ways that different scientists have investigated the same ecosystem.	Related material is found on SE p. 837 and TE p. 813		
Objective 2.3: Analyze human influence on the capacity of an environment to sustain living things.				
a.	Describe specific examples of how humans have changed the capacity of an environment to support specific life forms (e.g., people create wetlands and nesting boxes that increase the number and range of wood ducks, acid rain damages amphibian eggs and reduces population of frogs, clear cutting forests affects squirrel populations, suburban sprawl reduces mule deer winter range thus decreasing numbers of deer).	SE/TE: 813, 814, 826-829, 831		
b.	Distinguish between inference and evidence in a newspaper or magazine article relating to the effect of humans on the environment.	SE/TE: 834		

STANDARD II: Students will understand that energy from sunlight is changed to chemical energy in plants, transfers between living organisms, and that changing the environment may alter the amount of energy provided to living organisms. (cont.)

OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition (SE)</i> and <i>Teacher Edition (TE)</i> (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries ✓</i>
Objective 2.3: Analyze human influence on the capacity of an environment to sustain living things. (cont.)				
c.	Infer the potential effects of humans on a specific food web.	SE/TE: 813 TE: 808 Related material is found on p. 814, question 9		
d.	Evaluate and present arguments for and against allowing a specific species of plant or animal to become extinct, and relate the argument to the flow of energy in an ecosystem.	Related material is found on pp. 810, 814		

STANDARD III: Students will understand the processes of rock and fossil formation.				
Percentage of coverage in the <i>student and teacher edition</i> for Standard III: 89 %		Percentage of coverage not in student or teacher edition, but covered in the <i>ancillary material</i> for Standard IV: _____ %		
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition (SE) and Teacher Edition (TE)</i> (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries ✓</i>
Objective 3.1: Compare rocks and minerals and describe how they are related.				
a.	Recognize that most rocks are composed of minerals.	TE: 749 SE/TE: 748		
b.	Observe and describe the minerals found in rocks (e.g., shape, color, luster, texture, hardness).	SE/TE: 749, 751		
c.	Categorize rock samples as sedimentary, metamorphic, or igneous.	TE: 749 SE/TE: 754, 766		
Objective 3.2: Describe the nature of the changes that rocks undergo over long periods of time.				
a.	Diagram and explain the rock cycle.	SE/TE: 752		
b.	Describe the role of energy in the processes that change rock materials over time.	SE/TE: 749, 751, 752, 767		
c.	Use a model to demonstrate how erosion changes the surface of Earth.	TE: 756, 759		
d.	Relate gravity to changes in Earth’s surface.	SE/TE: 759, 760, 761		

STANDARD III: Students will understand the processes of rock and fossil formation. (cont.)				
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition</i> (SE) and <i>Teacher Edition</i> (TE) (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries ✓</i>
Objective 3.2: Describe the nature of the changes that rocks undergo over long periods of time. (cont.)				
e.	Identify the role of weathering of rocks in soil formation.	related material is found on p. 750		
f.	Describe and model the processes of fossil formation.	SE/TE: 750, 751, 753		
Objective 3.3: Describe how rock and fossil evidence is used to infer Earth’s history.				
a.	Describe how the deposition of rock materials produces layering of sedimentary rocks over time.	SE/TE: 750-753		
b.	Identify the assumptions scientists make to determine relative ages of rock layers.	SE/TE: 753, 754		
c.	Explain why some sedimentary rock layers may not always appear with youngest rock on top and older rocks below (i.e. folding, faulting).	SE/TE: 736, 737, 753		
d.	Research how fossils show evidence of the changing surface of the Earth.	SE/TE: 731, 754 TE: 729		
e.	Propose why more recently deposited rock layers are more likely to contain fossils resembling existing species than older rock layers.	SE/TE: 753, 754		

STANDARD III: Students will understand the processes of rock and fossil formation. (cont.)				
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition</i> (SE) and <i>Teacher Edition</i> (TE) (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries</i> ✓
Objective 3.4: Compare rapid and gradual changes to Earth's surface.				
a.	Describe how energy from the Earth's interior causes changes to Earth's surface (i.e., earthquakes, volcanoes).	SE/TE: 733, 735, 738-740, 744, 745		
b.	Describe how earthquakes and volcanoes transfer energy from Earth's interior to the surface (e.g., seismic waves transfer mechanical energy, flowing magma transfers heat and mechanical energy).	SE/TE: 738-746 TE: 506		
c.	Model the process of energy buildup and release in earthquakes.	TE: 740		
d.	Investigate and report possible reasons why the best engineering or ecological practices are not always followed in making decisions about building roads, dams, and other structures.	Related material is found on TE p. 742 and SE pp. 515, 767		
e.	Model how small changes over time add up to major changes to Earth's surface.	SE/TE: 727, 734-737, 748, 756-761		

STANDARD IV: Students will understand the relationships among energy, force, and motion.				
Percentage of coverage in the <i>student and teacher edition</i> for Standard IV: 95%		Percentage of coverage not in student or teacher edition, but covered in the <i>ancillary material</i> for Standard VI: _____%		
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition (SE) and Teacher Edition (TE)</i> (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries ✓</i>
Objective 4.1: Investigate the transfer of energy through various materials.				
a.	Relate the energy of a wave to wavelength.	SE/TE: 515, 519 TE: 556		
b.	Compare the transfer of energy (i.e., sound, light, earthquakes, waves, heat) through various mediums.	SE/TE: 480-484, 494-495, 544, 555, 739-741		
c.	Describe the spread of energy away from an energy-producing source.	SE/TE: 506, 507, 543, 555, 762-763		
d.	Compare the transfer of heat by conduction, convection, and radiation and provide examples of each.	SE/TE: 480-484, 487, 494-495, 733		
e.	Demonstrate how white light can be separated into the visible color spectrum.	SE/TE: 570, 571, 578		

STANDARD IV: Students will understand the relationships among energy, force, and motion. (cont.)				
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition</i> (SE) and <i>Teacher Edition</i> (TE) (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries ✓</i>
Objective 4.2: Examine the force exerted on objects by gravity.				
a.	Distinguish between mass and weight.	SE/TE: 21, 36, 403, 404, 410 TE: 401		
b.	Cite examples of how Earth’s gravitational force on an object depends upon the mass of the object.	SE/TE: 395, 405, 406, 410, 422, 445, 446		
c.	Describe how Earth’s gravitational force on an object depends upon the distance of the object from Earth.	SE/TE: 405, 406, 410, 422, 445, 446		
d.	Design and build structures to support a load.	TE: 381		
e.	Engineer (design and build) a machine that uses gravity to accomplish a task.	SE/TE: 462-463, 467		
Objective 4.3: Investigate the application of forces that act on objects, and the resulting motion.				
a.	Calculate the mechanical advantage created by a lever.	SE/TE: 349		
b.	Engineer a device that uses levers or inclined planes to create a mechanical advantage.	SE/TE: 441		
c.	Engineer a device that uses friction to control the motion of an object.	SE/TE: 384		
d.	Design and build a complex machine capable of doing a specified task.	Although students are not directed to design or build a complex machine, complex machines are described on p. 443		
e.	Investigate the principles used to engineer changes in force and motion.	SE/TE: 416, 418-419, 429, 435		

STANDARD IV: Students will understand the relationships among energy, force, and motion. (cont.)				
OBJECTIVES & INDICATORS		Coverage in <i>Student Edition</i> (SE) and <i>Teacher Edition</i> (TE) (pg #'s, etc.)	Coverage in <i>Ancillary Material</i> (titles, pg #'s, etc.)	<i>Not covered in TE, SE or ancillaries</i> ✓
Objective 4.4: Analyze various forms of energy and how living organisms sense and respond to energy.				
a.	Analyze the cyclic nature of potential and kinetic energy (e.g., a bouncing ball, a pendulum).	SE/TE: 454, 455, 457, 461		
b.	Trace the conversion of energy from one form of energy to another (e.g., light to chemical to mechanical).	SE/TE: 449, 451, 453-457, 461, 492, 493, 815, 818, 822		
c.	Cite examples of how organisms sense various types of energy.	SE/TE: 508, 543, 546, 549, 569		
d.	Investigate and report the response of various organisms to changes in energy (e.g., plant response to light, human response to motion, sound, light, insect's response to change in light intensity).	TE: 546		
e.	Investigate and describe how engineers have developed devices to help us sense various types of energy (e.g., seismographs, eyeglasses, telescopes, hearing aids).	SE/TE: 17, 569, 695, 706, 707, 715-716, 740-741		